Aaron Bank and the Early Days of U.S. Army Special Forces

by Darren Sapp

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APPENDIX A: GLOSSARY

BCRA—Bureau Central de Renseignements et d'Action (Central Bureau of Intelligence and Operations).

Conventional Warfare—Elements of Infantry, armory, air, and naval forces organized as a cohesive forced typically engaged large scale war.

Department—Administrative/Geographical division within France.

FFI—Forces Françaises de l'Intérieur (French Forces of the Interior).

FTP—Francs-tireurs, a term describing unconventional French forces.

Guerilla Warfare—Consisting of small paramilitary elements fighting within or near a specific terrain for which those fighters might also dwell.

Irregular Warfare—Elements of warfare outside standard practice of conventional forces and used interchangeable with the more widely used special operations.

MI5—(Military Intelligence Section 5)—British unit responsible for domestic intelligence work.

MI6—(Military Intelligence Section 6)—British unit responsible for foreign intelligence work.

OSS—United States Office of Strategic Services created in 1942 for intelligence and covert operations.

Partisan Warfare—Similar to guerilla warfare but typically referring to European elements opposing Germany during World War II.

Psychological Warfare—The use of truth, partial truth, and outright deception in various media elements or by persons to confuse the enemy.

Regular Warfare—Operations conducted by conventional forces.

Resistance Force/Network—Consisting of small pockets of partisans including both combatants and non-combatants.

SOE—Special Projects Operations Center run by the British. SPOC—British Special Operations Executive created in 1940 for espionage and resistance activities behind.

Special Forces—Lower case use of this term meaning elements of warfare outside standard practice of conventional forces and used interchangeably with the more widely used *special operations* while the upper case use of this term specifically refers to the Unites States Army branch also known as the Green Berets.

Special Operations—Military operations that work outside the norm of conventional forces.

Special Warfare—Elements of warfare outside standard practice of conventional forces and used interchangeable with the more widely used special operations.

Unconventional Warfare—Elements of warfare outside standard practice of conventional forces and used interchangeable with the more widely used special operations.

W/T-Wireless Telegraph

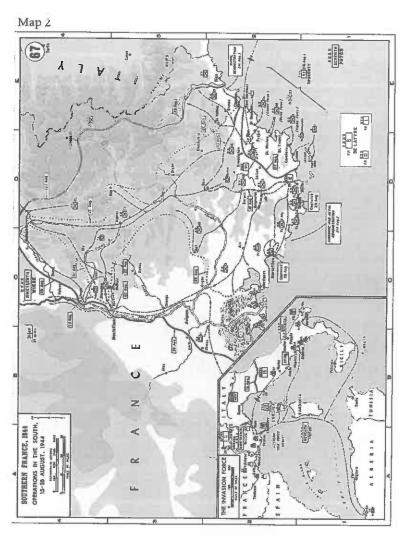
APPENDIX B: MAPS

Map 1



Map 1. Jedburgh teams in France, June-September 1944

Source: http://www.cgsc.edu/carl/resources/csi/lewis/Images/pgx.gif



Source: http://ww2db.com/image.php?image_id=6569

Map 3



French Indochina
Source: http://www.learnnc.org/lp/multimedia/13472

APPENDIX C: AARON BANK TIMELINE

1902	Nov 23—Born, New York City
1921-22	Attended Swedish Gymnastics Institute, New York City
1930-33	Lifeguard—Nassau, Bahamas and Biarritz, France
1938	Travel—Switzerland, England, Germany, Belgium
1942	Aug 19—Entered Army Service as a Private Dec 15—Entered Officer Candidate School
1943	Mar 15—Promoted to 2nd Lieutenant Oct 4—Promoted to 1st Lieutenant Aug 1—Joined OSS Nov 26—Left for European Theatre of Operations
1944	May 1—Promoted to Captain Jul 31 to Sept. 20—Team Packard Mission, France
1945	Jul 28—Arrived China Theatre of Operations Apr 22—Awarded Bronze Star Sep 11—Promotion to Major Dec 10—Assigned to Counter Intelligence Corps
1952	Jun 19—Appointed Inaugural Commander of 10th Special Forces Group
1958	Retired from U.S. Army
2004	Apr 1—Death

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